

Contents:

- *Basic biographical data*
- *Biographical sketch*
- *Selective bibliography*
- *Sidelines, notes on archives*

***Basic biographical data***

Name:	George Breitman
Other names (by-names, pseud. etc.):	Alberts ; G.B. ; Philip Blake ; Drake ; Chester Hofla ; Anthony Massini ; Albert Parker ; John F. Petrone ; Sloan ; G. Sloane
Date and place of birth:	February 28, 1916, Newark, NJ (USA)
Date and place of death:	April 19, 1986, New York, NY (USA)
Nationality:	USA
Occupations, careers, etc.:	Writer, editor, printer, historian, party organizer, political leader
Time of activity in Trotskyist movement:	1935 - 1986 (lifelong Trotskyist)

Biographical sketch

Note: This biographical sketch is primarily based on A tribute to George Breitman : writer, organizer, revolutionary / ed. by Naomi Allen and Sarah Lovell, New York, NY, 1987 (containing obituaries, reminiscences and appraisals of G. Breitman by some 50 individuals and some 14 organizations) and on other items listed below under the heading Selective bibliography: books and articles about Breitman.

George Breitman was born on February 28, 1916 at Newark, New Jersey, as son of Benjamin Breitman, an iceman, and his wife Pauline (b. Trattler), a houseworker. George Breitman grew up in a Newark working class neighbourhood together with his brother Samuel and his elder sister Celia, who soon joined the ranks of the *Young Communist League (YCL)*, the *Communist Party's* youth organization, and who had a strong influence on George. He began to read voraciously, one of his favourite hangouts being the *Newark Public Library*. In 1932, in midst the Great Depression, he graduated from *Newark Central High School* and like most of his classmates had to join the ranks of the unemployed youth.

In 1934 he went to Alabama and found work in the *Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC)* and in the Works Progress Administration, launched under Roosevelt's New Deal. At this time he for the first time became aware of *The Militant*, the main information and propaganda organ of the U.S. Trotskyists.

Breitman soon became active in various socialist groups; thus after his return to Newark in 1935 he became a member of the *Workers Alliance of America*, an organization of the unemployed, and was

elected its state secretary for New Jersey only one year later. Charged with inciting local riots he had to spend a week in jail. Breitman continued to agitate and to organize the unemployed youth and could win over a lot of people to the cause of socialism. In 1935 he joined the *Spartacus Youth League (SYL)*, the youth organization of the US Trotskyists and later that year he became a member of the Trotskyist *Workers Party of the U.S. (WPUS)*; since the U.S. Trotskyists at that time were applying the tactic of *entrism* he simultaneously became a member of the *Socialist Party*.

In December 1937 he participated as an elected delegate in the founding convention of the *Socialist Workers Party (SWP)*, the party which should shape American Trotskyism for several decades and which for many years became one of the strongest and best organized national sections of the Trotskyist *Fourth International* which was proclaimed in September 1938.

In 1940 Breitman married Dorothea Katz (1914-2004).

He remained one of the most loyal, active, dedicated and distinguished members of the *SWP* until 1984 when he was bureaucratically expelled from its ranks by the Barnes leadership. Thus Breitman served the *SWP* in many capacities for some 45 years: with only a few short interruptions during World War II he was a member of *SWP's National Committee (NC)* from 1939 to 1981 and several times a member of its *Political Committee (PC)*, too. Some 10 times he ran as a candidate on the party ticket for public office in New Jersey between 1940 and 1954 and he had two terms (1941-1943 and 1946-1954) as editor-in-chief of *The Militant*, the party's weekly paper. He also took several tasks as branch organizer, financial manager, recruiter, campaign manager and last but not least as editor, translator and staff writer – no less than 515 articles from his pen appeared in *The Militant* between 1947 and 1955. He also was an effective speaker and educator having the ability to explain difficult and complex ideas to those uncomfortable with party jargon. He was active in the defence of the party and of individual members against victimization by the government, especially during the years of the McCarthyite anti-communist witch-hunt.

Breitman's active role in the *SWP* was only interrupted when in 1943 he was drafted and sent to the European battlefield. In March 1946 he participated – as a soldier in uniform – in the first international Trotskyist conference after the war which took place in Paris. There Breitman was arrested together with the other conference participants when French policemen raided the meeting; but being an American citizen he quickly was released from jail and allowed to return to the U.S.

There he soon took up service as editor and staff writer of *The Militant*. In 1954 the Breitmans moved to Detroit, Michigan, where they served for some 13 years as successful district organizers and party leaders; together with another couple, Sarah and Frank Lovell, they launched the *Friday Night Socialist Forum* which educated and radicalised a whole generation of young Detroiters including many students from *Wayne State University* campus. In Detroit Breitman earned his living as a printer and proofreader with the *Detroit Free Press* (1956-1967) and became an active member of the *International Typographical Union*. After the 1953 schism in the *Fourth International*, Breitman was almost the only man in the camp of the *International Committee of the Fourth International* (led by Cannon, Healy, Lambert et al.) who maintained the dialogue with the opposite camp, i.e. with the *International Secretariat of the Fourth International* (led by Pablo, Mandel, Frank, Maitan et al.) by a lively correspondence with Ernest Mandel¹. Both men, Breitman and Mandel, were far beyond blind factionalism and thus helped laying ground for the 1963 re-unification of the *Fourth International*.

During his Detroit years, Breitman became deeply involved, too, in the unfolding struggle of the black nationalist movement after he had dealt with the 'Negro question' already in the 1940s, strongly influenced by Larry Stuart, another *SWP* veteran. As a result of his intensive studies on black nationalism and particularly on the development of the ideas of Malcolm X (pseud. of Malcolm Little, who later adopted the name Hajj Malik el-Shabazz), a series of books, pamphlets and articles appeared, some of which were widely distributed and even translated. One might say that through preserving and pub-

1) Parts of this letter-exchange was made available within the documentary collections *International Committee documents 1951-1954*, vol. 1-4, New York, NY, 1974 and *International Secretariat documents 1951-1954*, vol. 1-4, New York, NY, 1974, both published within *SWP's Education for socialists* and *Towards a history of the Fourth International* series.

lishing the speeches of Malcolm X, Breitman had an effect upon hundreds of thousands of people and distorted the negative media image of Malcolm X as a race-hating demagogue. In the 1960s Breitman tried to synthesize a theory of the new significance of both the black liberation and the women's movements and how they related to the more traditional workers' class struggle movement; by the way, it was Simone de Beauvoir who had a strong impact on Breitman's views with regard to the women question.

Back to New York City in 1967, Breitman began to work at *Pathfinder Press* (formerly *Pioneer Publishers*), *SWP's* publishing house, and approached the *SWP National Office* with the great project of collecting, editing and publishing the writings of Leon Trotsky in English language in order to communicate his thoughts to a new generation of socialists spreading from the youth revolt of the 1960s. Breitman established close relations with the *Trotsky Archives at Houghton Library* at Cambridge, Mass., with Louis Sinclair, the Scottish Trotsky bibliographer, and with French Trotskyist historian Pierre Broué. The work on the Trotsky writings project occupied him for at least 15 years, being the most productive years of his life in terms of books and pamphlets edited and published by him and his staff to which belonged George Weissman, Evelyn Reed, Naomi Allen, Sarah Lovell et al. Breitman with his meticulous concern for detail set an outstanding standard of non-sectarian Trotsky scholarship. Furthermore Breitman was a devoted and outstanding party historian so that students and scholars working on *SWP's* history and related issues found him to be an archive in his own right and a goldmine of information and sources. He gave uncountable lectures and educational courses and his archives (see below) are full of never published papers, drafts, notes etc.

During the last period of his life, Breitman became more and more aware of the changing character of the *SWP* under the leadership of Jack Barnes and his confidants. Breitman became the ideological leader of a short-lived opposition inside the *SWP* in 1981 before being expelled early in 1984, charged with 'disloyalty'. Together with other renowned long-time members of the *SWP* who also were expelled in 1983/84, like for example Sarah and Frank Lovell, J. Tussey, G. Saunders) he launched the *Fourth Internationalist Tendency (FIT)* and remained contributing editor of its journal *Bulletin In Defense of Marxism (BIDOM)* until his death.

George Breitman who had suffered for several decades from a fragile health (rheumatic diseases, arthritis, cancer) eventually died of a heart attack in a New York hospital on April 19, 1986, leaving behind his wife Dorothea.

At the end of this biographical sketch I would like to give some quotations from the obituaries listed below:

"Meticulous in method, persevering in endeavour, loyal to his obligations, a willing listener and a master executant, courageous to the end, that was George Breitman." (Louis Sinclair)

"An all-round revolutionary, at home in the library as well as on the picket line, a gifted writer and an excellent organizer, great at organizing election campaigns and at helping others to develop theory, an outstanding editor and a real workers' leader. His qualities as educator and popularizer, which stemmed from a rare gift of perceiving the essential and expressing it in a clear and simple way so that many can understand it, did not prevent him from being at the same time a deep and independent thinker, one of the few in our movement who have made a genuine contribution to the development of theory, in his case in the field of Black nationalism, and more generally the nationalism of the downtrodden and oppressed everywhere in the world." (Ernest Mandel)

"His devotion to socialism was, I believe, an act of will, not faith, a scientifically derived moral response to the otherwise meaningless and ephemeral nature of human existence." (Alan M. Wald)

"Though it is as a writer that George will be most remembered, in my opinion the work he liked best was organizing." (Dorothea Breitman, b. Katz)

Selective bibliography ²

- **Selective Bibliography: Books/pamphlets (co-)authored by Breitman**

- Anti-Negro prejudice : when it began, when it will end. - New York, NY : Pioneer Publ., 1960. - 10 pp. [Repr. from *Fourth International* (New York, NY), 1954 (Spring). Later ed. publ. in 1964]
- The assassination of Malcolm X / George Breitman ; Herman Porter ; Baxter Smith. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1976. - 190 pp.
- Black nationalism and socialism. - New York, NY : Merit Publ., 1968. - 31 pp.
- Defend the Negro sailors on the U.S.S. Philadelphia / Albert Parker [i.e. George Breitman]. - New York : Pioneer Publ., 1940. - 15 pp.
- The fight against Hagueism. - 1938
- How a minority can change society : the real potential of the negro struggle. - New York, NY : Young Socialist Forum, [1964]. - 27 pp.
- Jim Crow murder of Mr. & Mrs. Harry T. Moore. - New York, NY : Pioneer Publ., 1952. - 31 pp.
- The last year of Malcolm X : the evolution of a revolutionary. - New York, NY : Merit Publ., [1967]. - 169 pp. [Later ed., publ. by Schocken Books, New York, NY and by Pathfinder Pr., New York, NY]
- Malcolm X : l'uomo e le idee ; con testi di Malcolm X. - Roma : Erre Emme, 1992. - 128 pp. - (Controcorrente ; 14)
- Malcolm X : the man and his ideas. - New York, NY : Pioneer Publ., 1965. - 22 pp. [Later ed., publ. by Merit Publ. and Pathfinder Pr.]
- Malcolm X and the Third American revolution : the writings of George Breitman / ed. by Anthony Marcus. - Amherst, NY : Humanity Books, 2005. - 412 pp. - (Revolutionary studies) [Containing more than a dozen of Breitman's writings: Anti-negro prejudice ; How a minority can change society ; Marxism and the negro struggle ; Malcolm X - the man and his ideas ; The national question and the black liberation struggle in the United States ; The Trenton siege by the army of unoccupation ; Wartime crimes of big business ; Should progressives work in the Democratic Party? - Is it wrong for revolutionaries to fight for reforms? - The liberating influence of the Transitional program ; The rocky road to the Fourth International, 1933-38 + writings about Breitman]
- The march on Washington one year after / Albert Parker [i.e. George Breitman]. - New York, NY : Pioneer Publ., 1942.
- Marxism and the Negro struggle / articles by Harold Cruse, George Breitman, Clifton De Berry. - New York, NY : Pioneer Publ., 1965. - 48 pp. [Later ed., publ. by Merit Publ.]
- Myths about Malcolm X : two views (Albert Cleage and George Breitman). - New York, NY : Merit Publ., 1968. - 30 pp. [Later ed. publ. by Pathfinder Pr.]
- The Negro march on Washington. - 1941. [No details available]
- Negroes in the post-war world / Albert Parker [i.e. George Breitman]. - [New York, NY] : Pioneer Publ., [1943]. - 14 pp.
- New Jersey in the 1940 elections / [George Breitman]. [Newark, NJ: Socialist Workers Party], 1940. - [16] pp.
- The rocky road to the Fourth International, 1933-38. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1979. - 21 pp. - (Education for Socialists) [re-publ. in various collections, etc.]
- The rocky road to the Fourth International, 1933-38. - New York, NY : Fourth Internationalist Tendency, [ca. 1988]. - 21 pp. [Reprint]
- The struggle for Negro equality / Albert Parker [i.e. George Breitman] and John Saunders. - New York, NY : Pioneer Publ., 1943. - 30 pp.
- The Trenton siege by the army of unoccupation / introd. by John Spain, Jr. - [Trenton, NJ] : Workers Alliance of America, [1936]. - 32 pp.
- The Trenton siege by the army of unoccupation / introd. by Frank Lovell. - New York, NY : Fourth Internationalist Tendency, 1986. - 38 pp.
- Vote against Jim Crow. - 1940. [No details available]
- Wartime crimes of big business. - New York, NY : Pioneer Publ., 1943. - 14 pp.
- The Workers Alliance vs. Mr. Mudd and the F.A.C. - 1937. [No details available]

2) TSB item numbers (e.g. <TSB 0716>) refer to Lubitz' *Trotskyist Serials Bibliography*, München [etc.] : Saur, 1993, which is out of print but [available as PDF file](#) within the framework of the *Lubitz' TrotskyanaNet*. In TSB you can find detailed descriptions concerning the respective Trotskyist journals, newsletters, bulletins and the like.

• **Selective Bibliography: Books, pamphlets, journals (co-)edited by Breitman**

- The founding of the Socialist Workers Party : minutes and resolutions, 1928-39 / ed. by George Breitman. - New York, NY : Monad Pr., 1982. - 395 pp.
- The Militant (New York, NY) [ISSN 0026-3885] <TSB 1026>
- Trotsky, Leon: The crisis in the French section (1935-36) / Leon Trotsky. Ed. by Naomi Allen and George Breitman. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1977. - 286 pp.
- Trotsky, Leon: Leon Trotsky on black nationalism and self-determination / ed., with introd. notes by George Breitman. - New York, NY : Merit Publ., 1967. - 63 pp. [Later ed., publ. by Pathfinder Pr.]
- Trotsky, Leon: Marxism in our time / Leon Trotsky. [Ed. with introd.: George Breitman]. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1970. - 47 pp. - (A Merit pamphlet)
- Trotsky, Leon: Military writings / Leon Trotsky. [Ed. with introd.: George Breitman]. - New York, NY : Merit Publ., 1969. - 160 pp. [& later ed., publ. by Pathfinder Pr.]
- Trotsky, Leon: Portraits, political & personal / Leon Trotsky. Ed. by George Breitman and George Saunders. - New York : Pathfinder Pr., 1977. - 237 pp.
- Trotsky, Leon: The Spanish revolution (1931-39) / Leon Trotsky. Introd. by Les Evans. Ed. by Naomi Allen and George Breitman. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1973. - 446 pp. [& later ed.]
- Trotsky, Leon: Writings of Leon Trotsky, 1929 / ed. by George Breitman and Sarah Lovell. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1975. - 461 pp.
- Trotsky, Leon: Writings of Leon Trotsky, 1930 / ed. by George Breitman and Sarah Lovell. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1975. - 443 pp.
- Trotsky, Leon: Writings of Leon Trotsky, 1930 - 31 / ed. by George Breitman and Sarah Lovell. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1973. - 441 pp.
- Trotsky, Leon: Writings of Leon Trotsky, 1932 / ed. by George Breitman and Sarah Lovell. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1973. - 415 pp.
- Trotsky, Leon: Writings of Leon Trotsky, 1932 - 33 / ed. by George Breitman and Sarah Lovell. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1972. - 365 pp.
- Trotsky, Leon: Writings of Leon Trotsky, 1933 - 34 / ed. by George Breitman and Bev Scott. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1972. - 379 pp. [2. ed. 1975; 2. ed., 2. print. 1979]
- Trotsky, Leon: Writings of Leon Trotsky, 1934 - 35 / ed. by George Breitman and Bev Scott. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1971. - 364 pp. [2. ed. 1975]
- Trotsky, Leon: Writings of Leon Trotsky, 1935 - 36 / ed. by George Breitman and Bev Scott. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1970. - 152 pp. [2. ed., ed. by Naomi Allen and George Breitman, New York, NY, 1977, 574 pp.]
- Trotsky, Leon: Writings of Leon Trotsky, 1936 - 37 / ed. by Naomi Allen and George Breitman. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1970. [2. ed. publ. in 1978, 573 pp.]
- Trotsky, Leon: Writings of Leon Trotsky, 1937 - 38 / ed. by George Breitman and Evelyn Reed. - New York, NY : Merit Publ., 1970. - 184 pp. - [2. ed., ed. by Naomi Allen and George Breitman, New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1976, 512 pp.; 2. ed., 2. print, 1985]
- Trotsky, Leon: Writings of Leon Trotsky, 1938 - 39 / ed. by George Breitman and Evelyn Reed. - New York, NY : Merit Publ., 1969. - 152 pp. [2. ed., ed. by Naomi Allen and George Breitman, New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1974, 430 pp.]
- Trotsky, Leon: Writings of Leon Trotsky, 1939 - 40 / ed. by George Breitman and Evelyn Reed. - New York, NY : Merit Publ., 1969. - 128 pp. [2. ed., ed. by Naomi Allen and George Breitman, New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1973, 465 pp.]
- Trotsky, Leon: Writings of Leon Trotsky, supplement (1929 - 33) / ed. by George Breitman. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1979. - 428 pp.
- Trotsky, Leon: Writings of Leon Trotsky, supplement (1934 - 40) / ed. by George Breitman. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1979. - pp.433-982.
- X, Malcolm: By any means necessary : speeches, interviews and a letter / ed. by George Breitman. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1970. - VIII, 184 pp. - (A Merit book)
- X, Malcolm: Malcolm X speaks : selected speeches and statements / ed. with prefatory notes by George Breitman. - New York, NY : Merit Publ., 1965. - XIII, 242 pp. [Later ed., publ. by various publishing houses]
- X, Malcolm: Le pouvoir noir : textes politiques / réunis et prés. par George Breitman. Trad. de l'américain par Guillaume Carle. - Paris : Maspero, 1966. - 262 pp. - (Cahiers libres ; 89/90) [Later ed. were publ. by L'Harmattan, Paris and by La Décourte, Paris]

X, Malcolm: Ultimi discorsi / a cura di George Breitman. Introd. & trad. di Roberto Giammaneo. In app.: L'ultimo anno di Malcolm X / George Breitman. - Torino : Einaudi, 1968. - 371 pp. - (Serie Politica ; 3)

• **Selective Bibliography: Books, collections, journals, bulletins to which Breitman contributed**

- Aspects of socialist election policy. - New York, NY : Nat. Education Dept., Socialist Workers Party, 1971. - 88 pp. - (Education for socialists)
- Bensaïd, Daniel: Les années de formation de la IVème Internationale / Daniel Bensaïd. - Montreuil, 1988. - 47 pp. - (Cahiers d'étude et de recherche / Institut International de Recherche et de Formation ; 9)
- Bensaïd, Daniel: The formative years of the Fourth International (1933-1938) / Daniel Bensaïd. - Montreuil, 1988. - 47 pp. - (Notebooks for study and research / International Institute for Research and Education ; 9)
- Bulletin du Comité International de la IVe Internationale (Paris) <TSB 0208>
- Bulletin in Defense of Marxism (New York, NY) <TSB 0219>
- Cahiers Léon Trotsky (Various places) [ISSN 0181-0790] <TSB 0277>
- Cannon, James P.: Don't strangle the party : three letters and a talk / James P. Cannon. Introd. by George Breitman. - New York, NY : Fourth Internationalist Tendency [etc.], 1986. - 23 pp.
- Discussion Bulletin / Socialist Workers Party (New York, NY) <TSB 1547>
- Fifty years of world revolution : an international symposium / ed. and with an introd. by Ernest Mandel. Transl. by Gerald Paul. - New York, NY : Merit Publ., 1968. - 366 pp. [& later print.]
- Fighting racism in World War II / C.L.R. James [et al.] Ed. by Fred Stanton. - New York, NY : Monad Pr., 1980. - 376 pp. [& later ed.]
- Fjärde Internationalen (Uppsala, later: Stockholm, later: Göteborg) [ISSN 0345-3375] <TSB 0518>
- Fjärde Internationalen femtio år : 1938-1988. - Stockholm : Bokförl. Röda Rummet, 1988. - 182 pp. - (Fjärde Internationalen ; 20.1988,4=78)
- Fourth International (New York, NY, 1940-56) <TSB 0532>
- The Fourth International : fifty years ; commemorating the fiftieth anniversary of the Fourth International - World Party of Socialist Revolution / ed. by Tom Barrett. Introd. by Steve Bloom and Paul LeBlanc. - New York, NY : Fourth Internationalist Tendency, 1990. - 199 pp.
- From Mississippi to Boston : the demand for troops to enforce civil rights. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1975. - 32 pp. - (Education for socialists) [Later ed. was publ. in 1999]
- Hansen, Joseph: James P. Cannon, the internationalist / Joseph Hansen. Appendices by James P. Cannon. [Notes by George Breitman]. - New York, NY : Nat. Education Dept., Socialist Workers Party, 1980. - 38 pp. - (Education for socialists)
- Healy's big lie : the slander campaign against Joseph Hansen, George Novack, and the Fourth International. - New York, NY : Nat. Education Dept., Socialist Workers Party, 1976. - 87 pp. - (Education for socialists)
- In Defense of Marxism (New York, NY) <TSB 0616>
- Intercontinental Press (New York, NY) [ISSN 0020-5303 ; ISSN 0162-5594] <TSB 0657>
- Internal Bulletin / Socialist Workers Party (New York, NY) <TSB 1548>
- International Committee documents, 1951-1954 : struggle in the Fourth International / issued by the National Education Dept., Socialist Workers Party. - 1-4. - New York, NY, 1974. - 246 pp. - (Towards a history of the Fourth International ; 3) (Education for socialists)
- International Internal Discussion Bulletin (New York, NY) <TSB 0694>
- International Socialist Review (New York, NY) [ISSN 0020-8744] <TSB 0715>
- James P. Cannon as we knew him : by thirty-three comrades, friends, and relatives / introd. by Jack Barnes. Ed. by Les Evans. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1976. - 288 pp. [Collection of obituaries, reminiscences and appraisals]
- Le Blanc, Paul: Permanent revolution in Nicaragua / Paul Le Blanc. - New York, NY : Fourth Internationalist Tendency, 1984. - 38 pp.
- The lesser evil? : the Left debates: the Democratic Party and social change / Michael Harrington [et al.] Ed. by Duncan Williams. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1977. - 128 pp.
- Malcolm X, révolutionnaire noir. - Montreuil : Ed. La Brèche, 1994. - 165 pp.

- The Militant (New York, NY) [ISSN 0026-3885] <TSB 1026>
 The Party Builder / Socialist Workers Party (New York, NY) <TSB 1178>
 Party Organizer / Socialist Workers Party (New York, NY) <TSB 1183>
 Quatrième Internationale (Paris etc., 1936-) [ISSN 0771-0569 ; ISSN 0765-1740] <TSB 1282>
 Revolutionary analysis, strategy and tactics today. - New York, NY : Merit Publ., 1969. - 31 pp.
 Revolutionary Marxism Today (Chicago, Ill.)
 Revolutionary principles and working-class democracy / ed. by Paul Le Blanc. - New York, NY : Fourth Internationalist Tendency, 1992. - VI, 412 pp. - (In defense of American Trotskyism)
 Revolutionary traditions of American Trotskyism / ed. with an introd. by Paul Le Blanc. - New York, NY : Fourth Internationalist Tendency, 1988. - 48 pp. - (Materials for a history of Trotskyism in the United States)
 Socialist Appeal (New York, NY) <TSB 1497>
 The Socialist Workers Party : an obituary. - New York, NY : Spartacist Publ. Co., 1984. - 23 pp. - (A Spartacist pamphlet)
 The struggle inside the Socialist Workers Party 1979-1983 / ed. by Sarah Lovell. - New York, NY : Fourth Internationalist Tendency, 1992. - 329 pp. - (In defense of American Trotskyism)
 The struggle to reunify the Fourth International : (1954 - 1963) / National Education Dept., Socialist Workers Party. - 1-4. - New York, NY, 1977-78. - [Various pag.] - (Towards a history of the Fourth International ; [7]) (Education for socialists)
 SWP Discussion Bulletin (New York, NY) <TSB 1684>
 Torotsuki-kenkyu = Trotsky Studies (Tokyo) <TSB 1707>
 Towards an American socialist revolution : a strategy for the 1970s / Jack Barnes [et al.] - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1971. - 207 pp.
 A tribute to George Breitman : writer, organizer, revolutionary / ed. by Naomi Allen and Sarah Lovell. - New York, NY : Fourth Internationalist Tendency, 1987. - 163 pp. [Obituaries, reminiscences and appraisals by some 50 individuals and some 14 organizations]
 Trotsky, Leon: Leon Trotsky on black nationalism and self-determination / ed., with introd. notes by George Breitman. - New York, NY : Merit Publ., 1967. - 63 pp. [Later ed., publ. by Pathfinder Pr.]
 Trotsky, Leon: Marxism in our time / Leon Trotsky. [Ed. with introd.: George Breitman]. - New York, NY : Pathfinder Pr., 1970. - 47 pp. - (A Merit pamphlet)
 Trotsky, Leon: Military writings / Leon Trotsky. [Ed. with introd.: George Breitman]. - New York, NY : Merit Publ., 1969. - 160 pp. [Later ed. publ. by Pathfinder Pr.]
 Trotskyism in the United States : historical essays and reconsiderations / George Breitman, Paul Le Blanc, and Alan Wald. - Atlantic Highlands, NJ : Humanities Pr., 1996. - III, 318 S. - (Revolutionary studies)
 Trotskyism versus revisionism : a documentary history / ed. by C. Slaughter. - 1-7. - London : New Park Publications, 1974-84. [Vol. 7: Detroit, Mich. : Labor Publications]
 US Trotskyism 1928-1965 / ed. by Paul Le Blanc, Bryan Palmer and Thomas Bias. 1-3. - Leiden [etc.], 2018-2019 - (Dissident Marxism in the United States ; ...) - (Historical materialism book series ; ...) [3 vols.]
 X, Malcolm: Malcolm X on Afro-American history. - New York, NY : International Socialist Review Publ. Assoc., 1967. - 48 pp. - (International Socialist Review. 28,2=179). [Later ed. publ. by Pathfinder Pr., New York, NY]

- **Selective Bibliography: Books and articles about Breitman**

- [Anon.]: [George Breitman](#) [Biographical sketch, Wikipedia article]
 [Anon.]: Breitman, George 1916-, in: *Contemporary authors*, vol. 61/64, Detroit, Mich., 1976, p. 82. [Biographical sketch]
 [Anon.]: Breitman, George 1916-1986, in: *Contemporary authors*, vol. 119, Detroit, Mich., 1987, pp. 48-49. [Biographical sketch]
 [Anon.]: Breitman, George 1916-, in: *Contemporary authors : New revision series*, vol. 7, Detroit, Mich., 1982, p. 69. [Biographical sketch]
 [Anon.]: Breitman, 50 ans d'activité révolutionnaire, in: *Inprecor : [French edition]* <TSB 0647>, 1986 (218). [Obituary]
 [Anon.]: George Breitman dead : a felt loss, in: *Spartacist : English edition* <TSB 1640>, 1986 (38/39), pp. 4-5,

53. [Obituary]
- [Anon.]: George Breitman (1916-1986) : more than half a century of revolutionary dedication / ed. board of 'Bulletin In Defense of Marxism', in: *Bulletin In Defense of Marxism* <TSB 0219> 1986 (31), pp. 1-3. [Obituary]
- [Anon.]: George Breitman (1916-1986) : more than half a century of revolutionary dedication / ed. board of the Bulletin In Defense of Marxism, in: *International Viewpoint* <TSB 0726> 1986 (99), pp. 22-24. [Obituary]
- [Anon.]: George Breitman (1916-1986) : more than half a century of revolutionary dedication / ed. board of 'Bulletin In Defense of Marxism', in: *Revolutionary labor socialist : the life, ideas, and comrades of Frank Lovell / ed. by Paul Le Blanc and Thomas Barrett*. - Union City, NJ, 2000, pp. 263-267.
- [Anon.]: George Breitman (1916-1986) : more than half a century of revolutionary dedication / ed. board of 'Bulletin In Defense of Marxism', in: *Trotskyism in the United States : historical essays and reconsiderations / George Breitman, Paul Le Blanc, and Alan Wald*. - Atlantic Highlands, NJ, 1996, pp. 286-290.
- [Anon.]: George Breitman, in: *The New York Times*, 1986 (Apr. 24), p. D19. [Obituary]
- [Anon.]: George Breitman, in: *Against the Current* <TSB 0014>, n.s. 1.1986 (3), p. 6. [Obituary]
- [Anon.]: George Breitman (1916-1986) / Bureau du Secrétariat Unifié (SU) de la IVe Internationale, in: *Inprecor : [French edition]* <TSB 0647>, 1986 (219), p. 27. [Obituary]
- [Anon.]: Nachruf auf George Breitman / Redaktion des Bulletin in Defense of Marxism, in: *Inprekorr : internationale Pressekorrespondenz der IV. Internationale* <TSB 0654>, 1986 (183/184), p. 63. [Obituary]
- Bloom, Steve: George Breitman : great man of American Trotskyism, in: *Bulletin In Defense of Marxism* <TSB 0219> 1986 (32), pp. 5-7. [Obituary, text of remarks made to the Breitman memorial meeting, New York, NY, June 7, 1986]
- Bloom, Steve: George Breitman and the Marxist method, in: *Breitman, George : Malcolm X and the Third American revolution*, Amherst, NY, 2005, pp. 153-160
- Bloom, Steve: New York tribute to George Breitman / Stuart Brown [i.e. Steve Bloom], in: *Bulletin In Defense of Marxism* <TSB 0219>, 1986 (32), pp. 1-2. [About the Breitman memorial meeting, New York, NY, June 7, 1986]
- Broué, Pierre: George Breitman (1916-1986) / [Pierre Broué?], in: *Cahiers Léon Trotsky* <TSB 0277>, 1986 (26), pp. 126-127. [Obituary]
- Casciola, Paolo: George Breitman (1916-1986) / Centro Studi Pietro Tresso [i.e. Paolo Casciola], in: *Il Comunista : rivista teorica trotskysta* <TSB 0368>, 7.1986 (23/26), pp. 76-77,79. [Obituary]
- De Leon, Josie Hernandez: Breitman, George (1916-1986), in: *Encyclopedia of politics : the left and the right / R. Carlisle, ed.* - 1. - Thousand Oaks, Cal., 2005, pp. 53-54. [Biographical sketch]
- Foley, Gerry: George Breitman, in: *International Viewpoint* <TSB 0726>, 1986 (98), p. 27. [Obituary]
- International greetings to the George Breitman memorial meeting, in: *Bulletin In Defense of Marxism* <TSB 0219>, 1986 (33), pp. 25-26.
- Le Blanc, Paul: Breitman, George (1916-86), in: *Encyclopedia of the American Left / ed. by Mari Jo Buhle [et al.]* - New York, NY [etc.], 1990, pp. 105-106. [Biographical sketch]
- Le Blanc, Paul: George Breitman, in: *Bulletin In Defense of Marxism* <TSB 0219>, 1986 (33), pp. 26-27. [Obituary]
- Le Blanc, Paul: La vie et l'héritage de Georges [sic!] Breitman : écrivain, organisateur, révolutionnaire, in: *Le marxisme aujourd'hui*, 2003 (53), pp. 8-21.
- Le Blanc, Paul: Writer, organizer, revolutionary : the life and legacy of George Breitman, in: *Breitman, George : Malcolm X and the Third American revolution*, Amherst, NY, 2005, pp. 355-400.
- Lee, Paul: The student as teacher : remembrances of George Breitman, in: *Bulletin In Defense of Marxism* <TSB 0219>, 1987 (47), pp. 31-32. [About 'A tribute to George Breitman', New York, NY, 1987]
- Lovell, Frank: Speech to George Breitman memorial meeting, in: *Revolutionary labor socialist : the life, ideas, and comrades of Frank Lovell / ed. by Paul Le Blanc and Thomas Barrett*, Union City, NJ, 2000, pp. 268-271. [Obituary]
- Mandel, Ernest: Forward in the footsteps of Jim Cannon and of George Breitman, in: *Bulletin In Defense of Marxism* <TSB 0219>, 1986 (32), pp. 3-4. [Obituary, text of greetings to the Breitman memorial meeting, New York, NY, June 7, 1986]
- Mandel, Ernest: A tribute, in: *Trotskyism in the United States : historical essays and reconsiderations / George Breitman, Paul Le Blanc, and Alan Wald*, Atlantic Highlands, NJ, 1996, pp. 290-292 [Obituary, first publ. in: A tribute to George Breitman. New York, NY, 1987]
- Marcus, Anthony: George Breitman, Malcolm X, Marxism, and the Third American revolution : introduction, in:

- Breitman, George : Malcolm X and the Third American revolution*, Amherst, NY, 2005, pp. 9-19.
- Miah, Malik: George Breitman on black liberation and Marxism, in: *Breitman, George : Malcolm X and the Third American revolution*, Amherst, NY, 2005, pp. 23-32.
- Smith, Michael Steven: Remembering George Breitman, in: *Smith, Michael Steven: Notebook of a sixties lawyer : an unrepentant memoir and selected writings*, Brooklyn, NY, 1992, pp. 207- 210
- A tribute to George Breitman : writer, organizer, revolutionary / ed. by Naomi Allen and Sarah Lovell. - New York, NY : Fourth Internationalist Tendency, 1987. - 163 pp. [Book, containing obituaries, reminiscences and appraisals by some 50 individuals and some 14 organizations]
- Wald, Alan: Remembering George Breitman, in: *Wald, Alan: The responsibility of the intellectuals : selected essays on Marxist traditions in cultural commitment*, Atlantic Highlands, NJ [etc.], pp. 234-239 [Obituary, repr. from A tribute to George Breitman, New York, NY, 1987]

Note: Some more information about Breitman is likely to be found in some of the books, pamphlets, university works and articles listed in the relevant chapters of the [Lubitz' Leon Trotsky Bibliography \[ISSN 2190-0183\]](#), e.g. in chapter [7.5.18](#).

- ***Selective Bibliography: Books dedicated to Breitman***

- Cannon, James P.: James P. Cannon and the early years of American communism : selected writings and speeches, 1920-1928 / Prometheus Research Library. - New York, NY : Spartacist Publ. Co., 1992. - XVI, 624 pp.
- Le Blanc, Paul: Lenin and the revolutionary party. - Atlantic Highlands, NJ : Humanities Pr., 1990. - XXXIV, 399 pp.
- Le Blanc, Paul: Leon Trotsky. - London : Reaktion Books, 2015. - 224 pp. - (Critical lives)
- Lenin, V.I.: Revolution, democracy, socialism : selected writings / ed. and with an introd. by Paul Le Blanc. - London : Pluto Pr., 2008. - VIII, 368 pp.
- The struggle inside the Socialist Workers Party 1979-1983 / ed. by Sarah Lovell. - New York, NY : Fourth Internationalist Tendency, 1992. - 329 pp. - (In defense of American Trotskyism)
- Wohlforth, Tim: The prophet's children : travels on the American Left. - Atlantic Highlands, NJ : Humanities Pr., 1994. - XVIII, 332 pp. - (Historical memories)

Sidelines, notes on archives

— Archival material by and about Breitman can be found in almost all archives in which the heritage of those persons is being preserved with whom Breitman corresponded (e.g. the *Mandel Archive* at IISG, Amsterdam) as well as in those archives which preserve rich holdings of *SWP* and *Fourth International* material (e.g. *Hoover Institution Archives* at Stanford, Cal.) However, the main repository is [The Tamiment Library and Robert F. Wagner Labor Archives](#), 70 Washington Square South, New York, NY 10012, which houses [The George Breitman Papers 1928-1986](#). Here's some information about the Breitman collection:

The call phrase is *Tamiment 169*. The collection was processed by archivists Peter Filardo, Ellen Kastel and Katja Vehlow, and the machine-readable finding aid and container list was created by Brian Stevens. The collection consists of 63 boxes (30 linear feet). It is open for research without restrictions. It has been donated by Breitman's widow Dorothea in 1992. The collection has been organized into 5 series containing not only the personal papers, manuscripts and correspondence of Breitman but also a lot of unpublished material by other persons as well as proceedings, minutes, reports, memos etc. of the *SWP*, *FBI* files concerning the surveillance of the Detroit Friday Night Forum, to mention only a few examples. Each of the 63 boxes contains some 4 to 25 folders in which the documents are arranged chronologically with some exceptions. Some parts of the Breitman collection, however, have been separated to the non-print collection at *Tamiment Library* such as for instance some 160 audio-cassettes documenting some of Breitman's oral presentations. To give an impression of the scope of the Breitman collection it should only be mentioned that there are for example 2 boxes with 15 folders containing Breitman's correspondence with Alan Wald (ranging from 1974-86) or 2 boxes with 15 folders containing his correspondence with Louis [Sinclair](#) (1968-86).

— The opening of the George Breitman (and Frank [Lovell](#)) papers on April 18, 1999 at *The Tamiment Library*

(New York University) was documented on video film:

George Breitman and Frank Lovell papers opening at the Tamiment Library, April 18, 1999. - New York, NY : Tamiment Library, 1999. - 1 video-cassette (VHS), 57 min. [Speakers: Peter Filardo, Dorothea Breitman, Paul Le Blanc, Tom Bias, Bryan Palmer]

— Breitman had a great love of movies; as his widow Dorothea Breitman told, his second choice for a career – after he had decided not to become a librarian – was to become a movies critic.

— He was honoured by a memorial meeting held on June 7, 1986 in New York City, sponsored by the *FIT*, by *Solidarity* and by *Socialist Action*, organizations emerging as a result from Jack Barnes' *SWP* 'cleansing'. Another memorial meeting was held on June 1 of the same year at Los Angeles, California.

— Many of Breitman's writings are available online, e.g. within the [George Breitman internet archive](#) website.

Note: The photograph on p. 1 of this sketch has been taken from *A tribute to George Breitman - writer, organizer, revolutionary*, ed. by Naomi Allen and Sarah Lovell, New York, NY, 1987.

*Wolfgang and Petra Lubitz, 2006
last rev. Dec. 2019*